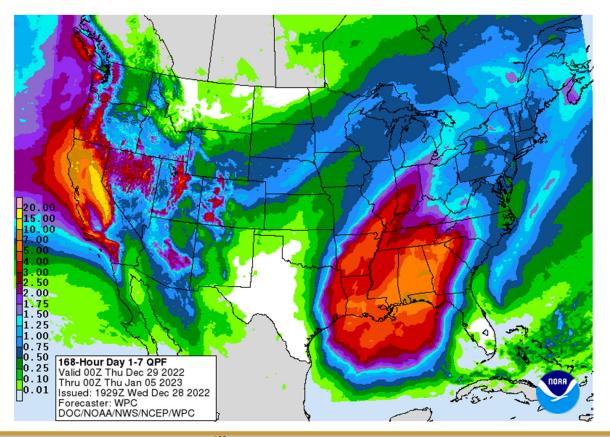
The USD was up 31 points by midafternoon, WTI crude lower by about 77 cents and US equities lower. Soybeans and soybean meal ended sharply higher. Soybean oil sold off on product spreading and lower outside related vegetable oil markets. Grains ended higher. Argentina's weather forecast did not improve and only some areas will see beneficial rain on and off over the next ten days.

	Corn	Bean	Chi. Wheat	Meal	Oil
FI Est. Managed Money F&O	131	137	(39)	130	60

#### Weather

The US warmup will continue through this weekend. US temperatures started to warm bias far southwestern growing areas Saturday, central and upper northwest of the Great Plains along with the central and southern Midwest Sunday, and upper Midwest into the northeast Monday. The South American weather forecast (unchanged) has not changed that much, and the theme is generally the same: good rain for central and northern Brazil and lighter rain for southern Brazil and Argentina. Showers should favor Argentina's Cordoba today and Saturday. World Weather Inc. warned "Opportunities to plant crops will begin to run out in the middle part of January."



Terry Reilly Grain Research

Futures International | One Lincoln Center | 18 W 140 Butterfield Rd. | Oakbrook Terrace, II. 60181

#### World Weather, INC.

#### MOST IMPORTANT WEATHER FOR THE COMING WEEK

- Excessive heat occurred again Tuesday in South Australia stressing livestock and inducing a strong demand for cooling fuels
  - o High temperatures were 95 to 111 degrees Fahrenheit in most of the state; including the coast
- Australia's heatwave will shift farther to the east into New South Wales, Victoria and Queensland over the next few days stressing livestock and unirrigated summer crops
- Australia winter and summer crop areas are unlikely to get much precipitation during the coming week to ten days
  - The environment will be good for fieldwork, including late season harvest progress in southern winter crop areas
  - o Rain is needed in interior east-central portions of the nation, although the situation is not a crisis
    - Unirrigated sorghum, cotton and other crops will need rain soon especially with temperatures trending hotter
- Additional heavy rain fell in eastern Mindanao, Philippines Tuesday after significant rain fell in parts of the island during the holiday weekend
  - o One location in east-central Mindanao reported 8.86 inches of rain
- Waves of heavy rain will continue to impact the eastern Philippines during the next full week to ten days resulting in some additional flooding from time to time
  - Some areas may receive 6.00 to more than 14.00 inches of rain by the end of next week
- Argentina is still expecting rain late this weekend into Monday
  - o Rain totals of 0.30 to 0.90 inch and local totals of 1.00 to 2.00 inches are expected
  - o The moisture will be welcome, but there is still much debate over whether the amounts will be sufficient to sustain crops through the following week of dry and warmer weather
    - The odds are high that the rain will induce a short term benefit, but much more moisture will be required to support crops for an extended period of time
  - Not much rain will fall from January 2 through January 8 and temperatures will be warmer than usual resulting in rising potentials for crop stress especially in those areas that only get light rainfall late this weekend into Monday
- Argentina's bottom line remains one of concern over poorly distributed rainfall. The rain expected this
  weekend into Monday will be extremely important and producers may advance with planting to take
  advantage of the moisture boost while noting the lateness of the planting season. Opportunities to plant
  crops will begin to run out in the middle part of January. Previously planted and established crops in the
  nation will benefit most from the coming rain.
- Most of Brazil will be impacted by rain at one time or another during the next two weeks
  - o The most abundant and significant rain will fall from southern Minas Gerais through Sao Paulo to northern and eastern Parana and Mato Grosso do Sul
  - Net drying is expected in some western and southern Rio Grande do Sul locations where stress to rice, corn and a few soybean plants is expected
  - Limited rain in Bahia, northern Minas Gerais and Espirito Santo will support ongoing crop development and planting especially since the ground is saturated with moisture going into this drier period
- Brazil's bottom line remains very good for most of its crops. There will be some pockets of excessive
  moisture, but the impact is not likely to be great enough to threaten production. Net drying in western and
  southern Rio Grande do Sul and some Paraguay and Uruguay locations may continue to raise some concern
  over crop conditions and production, but the impact should be low on the nation's bottom line. Drying in

Bahia will be great for planting cotton and other late season crops. Subsoil moisture in Bahia and neighboring states in northeastern Brazil will be sufficient to support normal crop development, despite lighter than usual precipitation

- Western U.S. precipitation in the next ten days will be abundant and significant especially for California,
   western Washington and western Oregon where the precipitation will be frequent and often substantial
  - Mountain snowpack is already abundant, and it will remain that way for the next ten days to two weeks
  - Runoff potential in the spring is looking better all the time and frequent storms expected in the next two weeks should add to that situation, but the wetter bias must continue into spring to ensure a reversal of the recent years of poor runoff
  - Some flooding will be possible in the lower elevated areas of northern California and western Oregon during the coming week
- U.S. central and southwestern Plains are unlikely to receive significant precipitation in the next two weeks, despite periodic storm systems moving across a part of the region
  - Drought remains a concern in the southwestern Plains and there is still worry over crop damage that may have resulted from the past week of bitter cold without significant snow cover to protect crops
- U.S. Northern Plains are expecting snow and some rain again during the late weekend and early part of next week
  - The precipitation will bolster snow depths and induce some significant runoff in the warmer areas of Minnesota
- Abundant precipitation will be falling in the U.S. Delta, the Tennessee River Basin and heart of the Midwest for a while during the next ten days
  - Sufficient moisture is expected to induce some flooding in low-lying areas
- U.S. temperatures will be warmer than usual over the central and eastern parts of the nation later this week into next week with some cooler biased conditions evolving in the western states
- Snow fell abundantly across the Canadian Prairies Tuesday, and it will continue today
  - The moisture from snow may improve runoff in the spring, though there is still need for much more soil moisture in southern Alberta and southwestern
  - o Drier weather is expected for a while later this week and into the weekend
- Europe and western Asia temperatures will be warmer biased over the next ten days to two weeks
  - Cooling is expected in northern and eastern Russia during the coming ten days, but mostly to the east of winter crop areas
- Europe weather will be wet biased in the west and north over the coming week to ten days maintaining wet field conditions and improving the spring runoff expectations
  - Most of the precipitation will occur as rain, but some mountain snow is likely as well
- Western Russia, northern Ukraine, Belarus and the Baltic States will continue in a wet weather mode during the next ten days maintaining some concern over wet biased soil conditions in the spring in western Russia where some flooding may evolve
- China weather this week will continue relatively quiet biased with a little rain and mountain snow in the southwest including areas from Sichuan to Yunnan
  - Most other areas will receive limited amount of moisture and temperatures will be near to above normal
- India weather will be rather quiet as well with limited amounts of moisture expected and seasonably to slightly warmer than usual temperatures
  - o India's winter crops will have need for precipitation soon to support improved pre-reproductive precipitation

- An active weather pattern is expected in parts of the Middle East next week, although the resulting
  precipitation should be mostly light to locally moderate
  - o Iran, Iraq, Saudi Arabia and Afghanistan will be wettest
- South Africa weather will continue to be favorably mixed over the next two weeks supporting normal summer crop development
  - o There may be some increasing need for precipitation in the western summer crop areas eventually
- North Africa rainfall was limited during the weekend, and it will continue restricted over the next week
  - o Many areas from Morocco into Tunisia will require significant precipitation soon
  - o Some increase in precipitation is expected in northeastern Algeria and coastal Tunisia next week
- West-central Africa dryness will continue through the next ten days to two weeks
  - o Dry conditions are normal at this time of year
  - No excessive heat is expected in this coming week, although warmer than usual conditions may begin to evolve a week from now and continue into January 10.
- Ethiopia rainfall will increase late this week and next week
  - Until then, rain in east-central Africa will be concentrated on Tanzania, Uganda and parts of southwestern Kenya which is normal for this time of year.
    - Coffee, cocoa, sugarcane, and a host of other crops should develop well in this environment
- Southeast Asia will continue to experience periodic rainfall and some periods of sunshine supporting most crops throughout the region
  - Mainland areas of Southeast Asia will experience the driest conditions and that is normal for this time of year
  - Heavy rain and local flooding will impact eastern parts of the Philippines and in some southern Indonesia locations
- Today's Southern Oscillation Index was +18.16 today and it will likely level off early this week and then begin to fall during the remainder of this week and into the weekend

Source: World Weather INC

#### **Bloomberg Ag Calendar**

Wednesday, Dec. 28:

• Weekly USDA Broiler Report

Thursday, Dec. 29:

- EIA weekly US ethanol inventories, production, 10:30am
- Vietnam's general statistics department releases monthly coffee, rice and rubber export data

Friday, Dec. 30:

- USDA weekly net-export sales for corn, soybeans, wheat, cotton, pork and beef, 8:30am
- CFTC commitments of traders weekly report on positions for various US futures and options, 3:30pm
- ICE Futures Europe weekly commitment of traders report, 1:30pm (6:30pm London)

Saturday, Dec. 31:

• Malaysia's Dec. 1-31 palm oil export data by cargo surveyor AmSpec

Source: Bloomberg and FI

**Position day** is tomorrow for January futures. We are looking for little, if any, First Notice Day meal deliveries, no soybeans, light soybean oil, no corn and little wheat, if any. Tuesday evening 55 soybean meal registrations were cancelled. FND estimates below.

	FI FND Est.	Reg.	Reg. Change
Soybeans	0	91	0
Soybean Meal	0-25	235	(55)
Soybean Oil	100-300	774	0
Corn	0-50	154	0
Oats	0	0	0
Chi. Wheat	100-300	2,788	0
KC Wheat	0-100	410	0
Rice	NA	775	0
Ethanol	NA	0	0
MN Wheat	0-100		

#### Corn

- CBOT corn futures increased for the third consecutive day on Argentina and southern Brazil crop concerns over dry weather. Higher soybeans and wheat along with a lower USD limited losses earlier.
- Funds bought an estimated net 5,000 corn contracts.
- Some traders are worried about shipping insurance for Ukraine ports and ships that will sail in the Black Sea during 2023. Some insurance companies have planned to cancel policies due to reinsures exiting the region. Not all insurance companies are pulling out. At least three Japanese companies are in talks to extend agreements.
- A Bloomberg poll looks for weekly US ethanol production to be down 17,000 thousand barrels to 1012k (997-1022 range) from the previous week and stocks down 31,000 barrels to 24.036 million.
- The USDA Broiler Report showed eggs set in the US up 1 percent from the previous year and chicks placed up 1 percent. Cumulative placements from the week ending January 8, 2022, through December 24, 2022 for the United States were 9.60 billion. Cumulative placements were up 2 percent from the same period a year earlier.
- US export inspections for corn yesterday were ok, but on a crop year basis well below year ago. With Brazil on track to see a large crop, US corn exports need to be robust from now until June to reach USDA's export projection. But Brazil is still active selling old crop corn. Anec sees Brazil's December corn exports at 6.2 million tons. We are 25 million bushels below USDA's current export projection for 2022-23 (2.050 billion versus 2.075 USDA). December 1 US corn stocks are expected to be relatively large given lackluster demand for ethanol during Q1 (crop year) and very slow exports. Remember, feed demand, a residual, could be variable. With US corn supply as of the beginning of the crop year expected to be reported down 6.5% from September 1, 2021, December 1 stocks may tighten to its lowest level in ten years. Total US corn use during quarter one may decline 5 percent from 2021 to 4.438 billion bushels, lowest since 2017.

#### **CORN SUPPLY/USAGE BALANCE**

September-November

(million bushels)							FI	YOY
	2016-17	<u>2017-18</u>	<u>2018-19</u>	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	<u>Change</u>
Production	15148	14609	14340	13620	14111	15074	13879	-1194
Sep 1 Stocks	1737	2293	2140	2221	1919	1235	1377	142
Imports	14	11	6	18	6	7	5	-2
Total Supply	16899	16914	16487	15859	16037	16315	15261	-1054
Feed	2279	2256	2213	2632	2682	2553	2533	-20
Ethanol	1343	1391	1360	1301	1268	1342	1272	-70
Other Food/Seed	346	351	345	327	344	347	350	3
Food/Industrial	1689	1743	1705	1628	1612	1690	1622	-68
Exports	548	349	632	271	449	431	283	-148
Total Usage	4516	4347	4550	4531	4743	4673	4438	-235
Dec 1 Stocks	12383	12567	11937	11327	11294	11642	10823	-818

Source: FI & USDA

#### Export developments.

• None reported

## US Weekly Petroleum Status Report - Ethanol

	Ethanol Production		Cha	Change		ocks	Cha	nge	Days of
	FI Production Est.	Mbbl	Last Week	Last Year	FI Stocks Est.	Mbbl	Last Week	Last Year	Inv.
10/28/2022		1040	7	-6.1%		22,232	-59	10.4%	21.4
11/4/2022		1051	11	1.2%		22,192	-40	9.4%	21.2
11/11/2022		1011	-40	-4.6%		21,298	-894	6.1%	22.0
11/18/2022		1041	30	-3.5%		22,829	1531	13.2%	20.5
11/25/2022		1018	-23	-1.6%		22,934	105	13.0%	22.4
12/2/2022		1077	59	-1.2%		23,257	323	13.6%	21.3
12/9/2022		1061	-16	-2.4%		24,409	1152	16.9%	21.9
12/16/2022		1029	-32	-2.1%		24,067	-342	16.2%	23.7
12/23/2022	-5 to -10				-100 to -200				
Source: EIA an	nd FI								

EIA Monthly US Ethanol Production												
								FI Est.				
	Oct-21	Apr-22	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Sep-22				
Ethanol mil barrels	32.165	29.112	31.313	31.276	31.480	30.635	27.130					
	33.230	29.087		32.782	30.423	30.648	27.187	31.055				

Source: EIA Monthly Petroleum & Other Liquids Report, & FI

<b>USDA NASS Monthly US Corn for</b>	Ethanol U	se (sorgh	um FI est	.)					
		-						FI Est.	
	Nov-21	May-22	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	
Corn use (mil bu)	467	447	444	446	431	383	449	-	
FI Estimate Bloomberg Estimate								443	
Sorghum use (mil bu)	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	-	
DDGS Output (000 short tons)	467	1,897	1,919	1,934	1,868	1,613	1,745	-	
Source: USDA Monthly Grain Crushings and Co-Pro	ducts Product	ion Report, &	FI						

Corn		Change	Oats		Change	Ethanol	Settle	
MAR3	683.00	8.25	MAR3	376.00	5.50	DEC2	2.20	Spot DDGS IL
MAY3	682.00	8.75	MAY3	370.25	4.00	JAN3	2.27	NYM Chi. ETH
JUL3	675.25	9.00	JUL3	368.75	3.50	FEB3	2.27	+ Corn
SEP3	629.00	6.25	SEP3	367.50	3.75	MAR3	2.28	<b>Ethanol Crus</b>
DEC3	611.75	4.75	DEC3	370.50	3.00	APR3	2.29	1.38
MAR4	619.50	4.75	MAR4	362.75	3.00	MAY3	2.30	
Soybean	/Corn	Ratio	Spread	Change	Wheat/Cor	n Ratio	Spread	Change
MAR3	MAR3	2.22	833.50	19.25	MAR3	1.15	102.50	2.75
MAY3	MAY3	2.23	841.00	18.50	MAY3	1.16	110.50	2.75
JUL3	JUL3	2.26	852.25	18.75	JUL3	1.18	120.75	2.75
SEP3	SEP3	2.30	814.75	15.75	SEP3	1.28	173.75	5.75
NOV3	DEC3	2.31	802.00	14.50	DEC3	1.33	202.50	7.00
MAR4	MAR4	2.26	779.50	8.25	MAR4	1.32	200.75	7.00
US Corn I	Basis & Barge	Freight						
Gulf Corr	า		BRAZIL Cor	n Basis		Chicago	+1	5 h unch
J	AN +111 / 115	5 h up3/unch		JLY +45 / 65 n	up3/up5	Toledo	-2	2 h unch
F	EB +110 / 113	3 h up4/up1	A	AUG +65 / 95 u	dn5/up15	Decatur	+2	5 h dn7
M	CH +98 / 102	2 h unch/dn1		SEP +65 / 95 u	dn5/up5	Dayton	4	5 h unch
A	PR +89 / 90	) k unch	0-	Jan O		Cedar Ra	oic +1	0 h unch
M	AY +87 /88	8 k up1/dn1				Burns Ha	rbı -(	55 z unch
USD/ton:	Ukraine Ode	essa \$ 200.0	0			Memphis	-Cairo Barge	Freight (offer)
JS Gulf 3	YC Fob Gulf Selle	er (RTRS) 326.4	322.0 317.7 3	13.0 309.7 307.8	В	rgF MTCT DE	EC 650	unchanged
China 2Y	/C Maize Cif Dali	an (DCE) 400.6	401.5 402.3 4	03.0 403.8 403.3	E	BrgF MTCT JA	N 625	unchanged
Argentine	Yellow Maize Fo	b UpRiver - :	308.7 312.6 3	12.6	E	BrgF MTCT FE	EB 575	unchanged

Source: FI, DJ, Reuters & various trade sources

**Updated 12/27/22** 

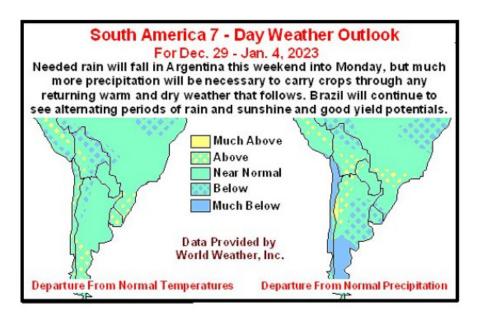
March corn \$6.25-\$7.25 range. May \$6.00-\$7.25

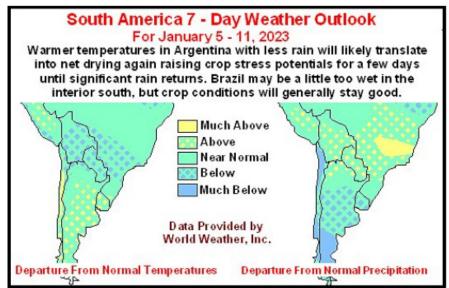
#### Soybeans

CBOT soybeans and soybean meal rallied on South America weather concerns, good US export demand
for soybean meal and hopes China will increase soybean imports, while soybean oil traded lower
(reversal in product spreading) in part to lower outside vegetable oil prices. Argentina's rainfall event
over the past few days was limited to isolated areas and the outlook for this week remains in the drier
side. Southern Brazil needs rain. Central and northern Brazil are in good shape.

#### Terry Reilly Grain Research

Futures International | One Lincoln Centre, Suite 1450 18 W 140 Butterfield Rd. | Oakbrook Terrace, Il. 60181





Source: World Weather Inc.

- Soybeans were up for the third consecutive session to near a six month high. The March contract failed to test its session high made yesterday but did settle near the upper end of its trading range. We would not rule out \$15.40 by the end of the week if Argentina weather fails to improve. Sharply higher soybean meal was logged today with a \$13.50 per short ton rise in the March position.
- Funds bought an estimated net 10,000 soybeans, bought 9,000 soybean meal and sold 5,000 soybean meal.
- We don't expect deliveries for soybeans on First Notice Day this Friday. For soybean meal, it looks like
  good exports demand may limit deliveries, if any. 50 registrations were cancelled in Gilman (IL) and
  Owensboro (KY) Tuesday evening, leaving just 235 registrations. Soybean oil registrations are 774 and
  we think there could be 50 to 300 deliveries.

				Reg.	Reg. Change
Soybeans				91	0
Soybean Meal				235	(55)
INCOBRASA INDUSTRIE GILMAN, IL 0	12/27/2022	50	12/20/2022		(50)
OWENSBORO GRAIN CC OWENSBORO, KY 94	12/27/2022	99	12/22/2022		(5)
Soybean Oil				774	0
Corn				154	0
Oats				0	0
Chi. Wheat				2,788	0
KC Wheat				410	0
Rice				775	0
Ethanol				0	0
MN Wheat					

Source: CBOT, Reuters and FI

• Malaysia will keep its January export tax for crude palm oil at 8% while raising its reference price to 3,889.52 ringgit (\$880.98) per ton for January (3,847.24 December).

#### **Export Developments**

- Egypt's GASC bought a combined 42,000 tons of vegetable for arrival Feb. 5-25, 2023. It included 30,000 tons of soybean oil at \$1,415 per tons and 12,000 tons of sunflower oil at \$1,330 per ton. They were also in for local vegetable oils but details of that lacked.
- South Korea's state-backed Agro-Fisheries & Food Trade Corp. seeks 25,000 tons of GMO free food-quality soybeans, optional origin, on January 4 for arrival between December 2023 and June 2024.

EIA Monthly l	EIA Monthly US Feedstock Use for Biofuel Production												
						FI Est.							
	Oct-21	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22							
Soybean Oil	832	810	956	925	934								
mil pounds													
FI Estimate						937							
Source: EIA Monthly	Biodiesel Pr	oduction Rep	ort. & Fl										

### USDA Monthly Soybean Crush and Soybean Oil Stocks

							FI ESL.
Soybeans crushed	Nov-21	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22
mil bushels	190.6	174.1	181.3	175.1	167.6	196.6	
mil bushels per day	6.35	5.80	5.85	5.65	5.59	6.34	
Ave. Trade Estimate	191.8	174.6	180.0	175.6	167.9	196.0	
FI Estimate	195.7	174.4	181.0	175.8	167.6	195.9	190.7
Soybean oil Production million pounds	2,235	2,069	2,158	2,096	1,993	2,338	
Soybean oil stocks							
mil pounds	2,406	2,316	2,228	2,104	1,991	2,094	
Ave. Trade Estimate	2,402	2,341	2,219	2,122	1,967	2,093	
FI Estimate	2,454	2,340	2,210	2,096	1,900	2,060	2,195
Soybean oil yield pounds per bushel	11.73	11.88	11.90	11.97	11.89	11.89	
Soybean meal production 000 short tons	4,457	4,107	4,266	4,147	3,925	4,603	
Soybean meal stocks 000 short tons	376	357	524	348	311	378	
Soybean meal yield pounds per bushel	46.77	47.18	47.06	47.38	46.84	46.82	

FI Fst.

Soybeans		Change	Soybean Meal			Change	Soybean Oi		Change
JAN3	1508.75	26.50	JAN3	468.00		16.20	JAN3	65.81	(1.84)
MAR3	1516.50	27.50	MAR3	462.70		14.90	MAR3	65.01	(1.38)
MAY3	1523.00	27.25	MAY3	454.50		13.80	MAY3	64.40	(1.12)
JUL3	1527.50	27.75	JUL3	449.10		12.90	JUL3	63.78	(1.07)
AUG3	1502.25	25.00	AUG3	439.80		11.40	AUG3	63.14	(1.03)
SEP3	1443.75	22.00	SEP3	426.90		9.80	SEP3	62.55	(0.97)
NOV3	1413.75	19.25	OCT3	413.00		8.40	OCT3	62.00	(0.86)
Soybeans	Spread	Change	SoyMeal	Spread		Change	SoyOil	Spread	Change
Jan-Mar	7.75	1.00	Jan-Mar	-5.30		(1.30)	Jan-Mar	-0.80	0.46
Electronic Be	eans Crush		Oil as %	Meal/Oi	۱\$	Meal	Oil		
Month	Margin		of Oil&Meal	Con. Val	ue	Value	Value		
JAN3	244.76	JAN3	41.28%	\$	7,314	1029.60	723.91		
MAR3	216.55	MAR3	41.26%	\$	7,264	1017.94	715.11	EUR/USD	1.0623
MAY3	185.30	MAY3	41.47%	\$	6,810	999.90	708.40	Brazil Real	5.2466
JUL3	162.10	JUL3	41.52%	\$	6,642	988.02	701.58	Malaysia Bid	4.4200
AUG3	159.85	AUG3	41.79%	\$	6,096	967.56	694.54	China RMB	6.9774
SEP3	183.48	SEP3	42.28%	\$	5,160	939.18	688.05	AUD	0.6747
OCT3/NOV3	176.85	ОСТ3	42.88%	\$	4,100	908.60	682.00	CME Bitcoin	16618
NOV3/DEC3	167.28	DEC3	42.88%	\$	4,072	903.10	677.93	3M Libor	4.72986
JAN4	156.23	JAN4	42.87%	\$	4,064	896.72	672.76	Prime rate	7.5000
MAR4	153.54	MAR4	43.04%	\$	3,756	884.40	668.14		
<b>US Soybean</b>	Complex Basi	is							
DEC	+150 / 160 f	up3/unch					DECATUR	+15 f	unch
JAN	+135 / 147 f	unch/dn8	IL SBM (truck)		F-9	12/27/2022	SIDNEY	+5 f	unch
FEB	+115 / 140 h	up19/unch	CIF Meal		F+43	12/27/2022	CHICAGO	-10 f	unch
MCH	+90 / 112 h	unch	Oil FOB NOLA		500	12/23/2022	TOLEDO	-25 f	dn5
APR	+88 / 95 k	unch	Decatur Oil		425	12/23/2022	BRNS HRBR	-65 f	unch
							C. RAPIDS	-30 f	unch
	Brazil Soybea	_		Brazil M		•		Brazil Oil Para	•
	+80 / +170 x		FEB			up1/unch		-1000 / -750 f	•
FEB	+65 / +77 h	-	MCH	•		dn2/unch		-950 / -700 f	•
MCH	+38 / +45 h	-	APR			dn2/unch		-900 / -750 h	unch/dn50
APR	+28 / + 36 k	-	MAY			dn1/dn7	APR	na	nq
MAY	+35 / + 45 k	-	JUNE	•	⊦4 n	unch/dn2		-950 / -750 k	
		na meal (ST)		35.2		Argentina oil	Spot fob	58.0	-7.04
		arious trad	0.00118000						

Updated 12/27/22

Soybeans — January \$14.60-\$15.00, March \$14.15-\$15.25 Soybean meal — January \$440-\$465, March \$4.00-\$500 Soybean oil — January 65.00-69.00 range, March 55.00-70.00

#### Wheat

 Chicago, KC and most of the Minneapolis contracts traded higher on technical buying after selling off yesterday. Steady global demand for high protein wheat is supportive. Egypt bought 200,000 tons of Russian wheat.

### Terry Reilly Grain Research

Futures International | One Lincoln Centre, Suite 1450 18 W 140 Butterfield Rd. | Oakbrook Terrace, II. 60181

- The funds bought an estimated net 5,000 Chicago wheat contracts.
- Warmer temperatures returned to the US Great Plains, melting some of the snow coverage. While beneficial for the northern and central growing areas, the lack of soil moisture for the southern Great Plains, such as OK and TX, is still a concern for spring winter wheat establishment.
- Some of the far western US growing areas saw rain over the past day after several weather systems slammed the west coast.
- March Paris milling wheat officially closed down 0.25 euro, or 0.1%, at 314.50 euros a ton (\$334.03/ton). That contract saw a nice bounce from a December 20 session low of 294.25 and prices appear to be stabilizing.
- SovEcon raised their Russia 2022-23 wheat crop production estimate to 101.2 million tons from 101.2 million previously, on improved crop conditions for the Centra region and Siberia.

#### Export Developments.

• Egypt's GASC bought 200,000 tons of Russian wheat at \$339 per ton C&F as part of a World Bankfunded food security program for shipment is from Feb. 1-15, optional origin, and payment is for at sight.

#### Rice/Other

- South Korea's state-backed Agro-Fisheries & Food Trade Corp. seeks 113,460 tons of rice on December 29 from the United States for arrival in South Korea in 2023 between Feb. 1 and June 30.
- Vietnam 2022 rice exports were seen around 7 million tons by the government, up 12.2 percent.
- Bangladesh's lowest offer for 50,000 tons of rice was \$397.03/ton CIF liner out. On December 21 Bangladesh was in for 50,000 tons of rice and lowest offer was thought to be \$393.19 CIF per ton.
- South Korea's Agro-Fisheries & Food Trade Corp. seek 83,672 tons of rice from the United States for arrival in South Korea in 2023 between Feb. 1 and June 30.

Chicago V	Vheat	Change	KC Wheat		Change	MN Whea	t Settle	Change
MAR3	785.50	11.00	MAR3	882.75	3.50	MAR3	933.25	(1.00)
MAY3	792.50	11.50	MAY3	877.00	5.00	MAY3	919.75	(1.25)
JUL3	796.00	11.75	JUL3	871.25	7.25	JUL3	913.75	0.25
SEP3	802.75	12.00	SEP3	870.50	6.50	SEP3	896.00	1.00
DEC3	814.25	11.75	DEC3	872.75	5.75	DEC3	900.25	(0.25)
MAR4	820.25	11.75	MAR4	870.50	5.25	MAR4	903.25	0.00
MAY4	819.50	11.50	MAY4	863.50	3.50	MAY4	0.00	0.00
Chicago F	tice	Change						
JAN3	17.73	(0.205)	MAR3	18.08	(0.250)	MAY3	18.37	(0.230)
<b>US Whea</b>	t Basis							
Gulf SRW	' Wheat		Gulf HRW V	Vheat		Chicago mil	l -25	z unch
D	EC +120 / 150	) h unch	J,	AN +160 h	unch	Toledo	o -30	z unch
JA	AN +120 / 130	) h unch	F	EB +160 h	unch	PNW US So	oft White 10.5	% protein BID
F	EB 120 / /130	) h unch	M	CH +160 h	unch	PNW Dec	85	0 unchanged
0-Ja	an		А	PR +154 k	unch	PNW Jan	85	0 unchanged
0-Ja	an					PNW Feb	85	54 unchanged
						PNW Mar	85	Ü
Paris Wh	eat	Change	OI	OI Change	World Pric			Change
MAR3	315.00	(0.25)	148,039	(1,214)	US SRW FC	· •	\$341.50	\$0.50
MAY3	311.50	0.00	90,665	(777)	US HRW FO	ОВ	\$389.10	\$1.60
SEP3	292.25	0.00	61,220	92	Rouen FOE	3 11%	\$324.80	\$6.25
DEC3	291.00	0.50	54,596	(126)	Russia FO	B 12%	\$309.00	(\$1.00)
EUR	1.0623		,	. ,	Ukr. FOB fe	eed (Odessa)	\$280.00	\$0.00
-					Arg. Bread		\$487.49	\$1.38
						-	,	,

Source: FI, DJ, Reuters & various trade sources

Updated 12/27/22 Chicago – March \$7.25 to \$8.35 KC – March 8.25-\$9.50 MN – March \$8.75 to \$9.75

## **U.S. CORN SUPPLY USAGE BALANCE**

(September-August)(thousand acres)(million bushels)

	10/11	11/12	12/13	13/14	14/15	15/16	16/17	17/18	18/19	19/20	20/21	USDA Dec. 21/22	Current FI Proj. 22/23	USDA Dec. 22/23	Current FI Proj. 23/24
ACRES PLANTED % HARVESTED ACRES HARVEST AVERAGE YIELD	88192 92.4 81446 152.6	91936 91.2 83879 146.8	97291 89.8 87365 123.1	95365 91.7 87461 158.1	90597 91.8 83146 171.0	88019 91.7 80753 168.4	94004 92.3 86748 174.6	90167 91.8 82733 176.6	88871 91.5 81276 176.4	89745 90.6 81337 167.5	90652 90.8 82313 171.4	93252 91.5 85318 176.7	88608 91.1 80694 172.0	88608 91.2 80844 172.3	91300 91.8 83853 177.0
CARRY-IN PRODUCTION IMPORTS	1708 12425 28	1128 12314 29	989 10755 160	821 13831 36	1232 14217 32	1731 13602 68	1737 15148 57	2293 14609 36	2141 14340 28	2221 13620 42	1919 14111 24	1235 15074 24	1377 <b>13879</b> <b>45</b>	1377 13930 50	1156 14842 30
FOOD/IND ETHANOL SEED	14161 1384 5019 30	13471 1400 5000 31	11904 1372 4641 31	14688 1377 5124 30	15481 1366 5200 29	15401 1393 5224 31	16942 1424 5432 29	16939 1422 5605 30	16510 1386 5378 29	15883 1399 4857 30	16055 1408 5028 31	16333 1411 5326 30	15301 1415 5250 31	15357 1420 5275 30	16028 1420 5350 31
F/S/I FEED EXPORTS	6432 4770 1831	6431 4512 1539	6044 4309 730	6531 5004 1921	6595 5287 1867	6647 5118 1899	6885 5468 2296	7057 5304 2437	6793 5427 2068	6286 5900 1777	6467 5607 2747	6767 5717 2471	6696 5400 2050	6725 5300 2075	6801 5450 2250
TOTAL USAGE CARRY-OUT	13033 1128	989	11083 821	13456 1232	13750 1731	13664 1737	14649 2293	14797 2141	14288 2221	13963 1919	14821 1235	14956 1377	14146 1156	14100 1257	14501 1527
C.O. AS % USE	8.7	7.9	7.4	9.2	12.6	12.7	15.7	14.5	15.5	13.7	8.3	9.2	8.2	8.9	10.5

Source: USDA & FI 2022 trend: 10-year 186.0, 15-Y 179.4, 30-Y 178.6

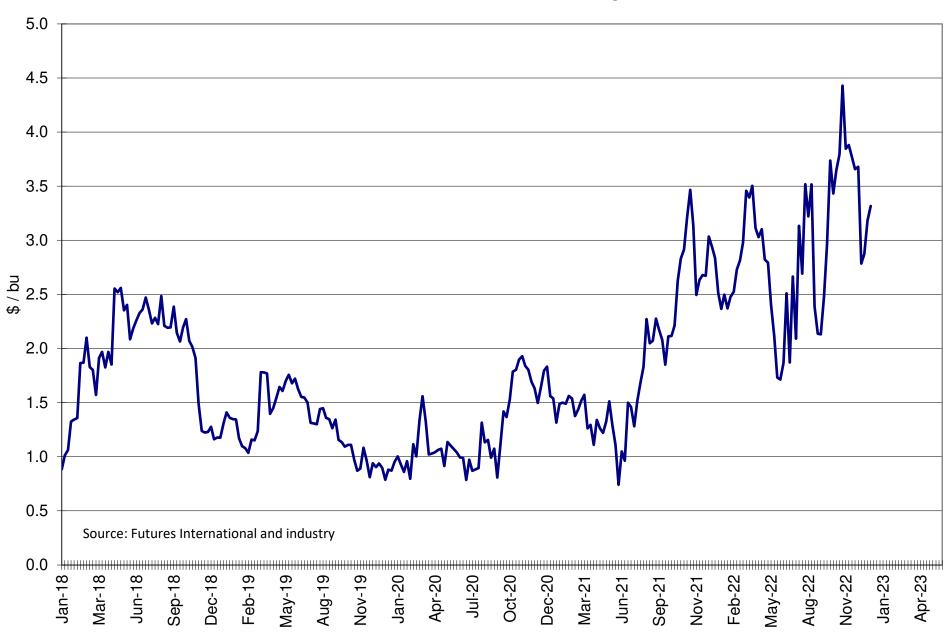
## **CASH CRUSHING MARGINS**

as of 12/27

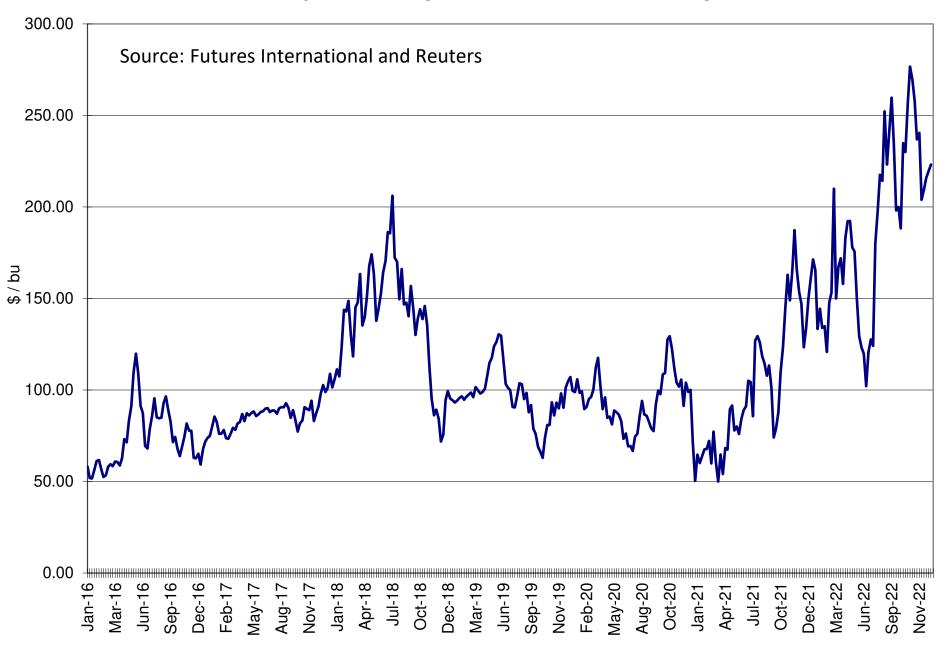
	Decatur	Mt. Vernon	Sidney	<b>Des Moines</b>	Council Bluff	
	Illinois	Indiana	Ohio	Iowa	Iowa	
Meal Basis 48%	-9	18	-4	-20	-20	
Oil Basis (cents/lb)	4.25	4.00	4.00	7.00	7.00	
Bean Basis (cents/bu)	15	33	5	5	45	
Meal Value (\$/bu)	10.42	11.05	10.53	10.16	10.16	
Oil Value (\$/bu)	7.87	7.87	7.87	8.68	8.68	
Oil % of Total Value	43.04	41.60	42.77	46.08	46.08	
Cash Crush (\$/bu)	3.32	3.77	3.53	3.97	3.57	
Jan positions for soybeans		•				
12/27/2022	3.32	3.77	3.53	3.97	3.57	
12/20/2022	3.18	3.55	3.35	3.70	3.43	
12/13/2022	2.87	3.24	3.14	3.47	3.22	
12/6/2022	2.78	3.22	3.10	3.14	2.89	
11/29/2022	3.68	3.85	3.95	4.01	3.76	
11/22/2022	3.66	3.83	3.88	3.94	3.79	
11/15/2022	3.77	3.98	4.04	4.09	3.94	
11/8/2022	3.88	4.38	4.20	4.20	4.15	
11/1/2022	3.85	4.35	4.17	4.27	4.17	
10/25/2022	4.43	4.96	4.58	4.72	4.47	
10/18/2022	3.80	4.58	4.00	4.48	4.10	
10/11/2022	3.65	4.23	3.85	4.34	4.11	
10/4/2022	3.43	3.87	3.58	4.16	4.01	
9/27/2022	3.74	4.20	4.23	4.95	4.95	
9/20/2022	2.96	3.33	4.63	5.41	5.26	
9/13/2022	2.48	3.11	3.80	5.28	4.63	
9/6/2022	2.13	2.79	4.00	4.62	4.67	
8/30/2022	2.14	3.04	4.61	4.31	4.76	
8/23/2022	2.39	3.00	4.60	3.99	4.54	
8/16/2022	3.52	3.09	5.16	4.45	4.90	
8/9/2022	3.22	2.59	4.41	4.79	4.64	
8/2/2022	3.52	3.39	4.69	5.34	5.14	
7/26/2022	2.69	2.43	3.59	3.79	3.79	
7/19/2022	3.13	2.92	3.15	3.26	3.31	
7/12/2022	2.09	2.51	2.83	2.76	3.01	
7/5/2022	2.67	3.07	3.29	4.30	4.35	
6/28/2022	1.87	2.65	2.44	3.92	3.82	
6/21/2022	2.51	2.47	1.98	3.88	3.48	
6/14/2022	1.87	1.91	1.39	3.13	2.73	
6/7/2022	1.71	2.09	1.98	3.18	3.13	
5/31/2022	1.73	2.00	2.05	3.27	3.10	
5/24/2022	2.11	2.58	2.43	3.40	3.50	

Source: FI, NOPA, various trade sources

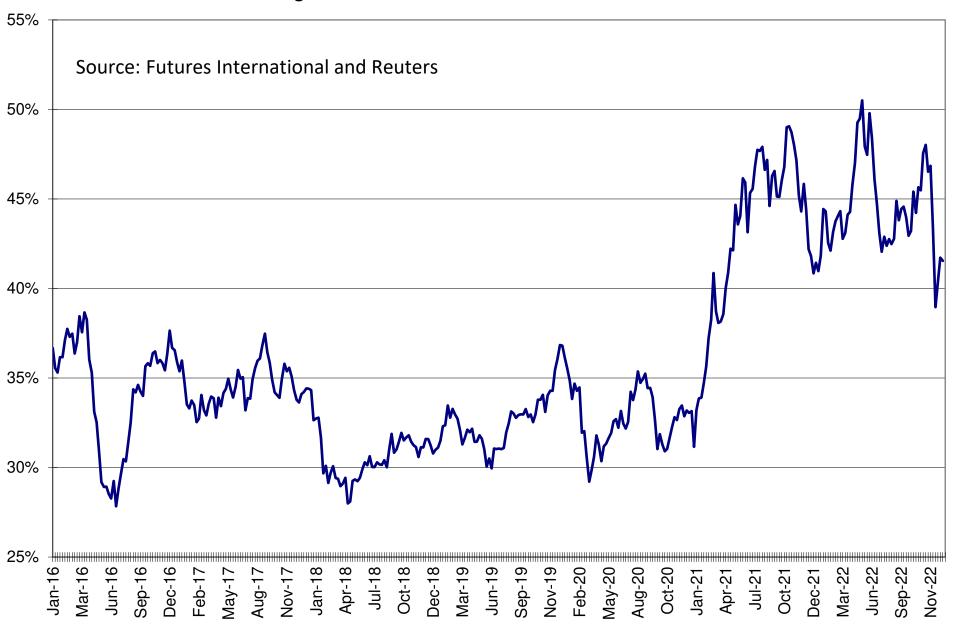
## **Decatur Illinois Cash Crush Margin**



## **CBOT Soybean Rolling Second Position Crush Margin**



## **CBOT Rolling Second Position Oil Share of Product Value Percent**





## **Special Executive Report**

DATE: September 26, 2022

SER#: 9061

SUBJECT: 2023 Soybean Meal Futures and Soybean Oil Futures Delivery

**Differentials** 

The Board of Trade of the City of Chicago, Inc., (CBOT or Exchange) pursuant to Rule 13106. (Shipping Plants) of <a href="Chapter 13">Chapter 13</a> ("Soybean Meal Futures"), and pending all relevant CFTC regulatory review periods, hereby advises that the territorial delivery differentials, in dollars per ton, for all Soybean Meal futures delivery months (Clearing Code: 06; Globex Code: ZM) beginning with the January 2023 contract month and ending with the December 2023 contract month shall be as follows

2023 Differential
Par
+4.00
+14.50
+5.00
-1.00
-2.00

Please note these 2023 differentials have not changed as the weekly average number of certificates outstanding has not exceeded 150 certificates in all territories combined during the previous soybean crop year.

Also pending all relevant CFTC regulatory review periods, per CBOT Rule 12106. ("Delivery Points") of <u>Chapter 12 ("Soybean Oil Futures")</u>, hereby advises that the territorial delivery differentials, in cents per hundredweight, for all Soybean Oil futures delivery months (Clearing Code: 07; Globex Code: ZL) beginning with the January 2023 contract month and ending with the December 2023 contract month shall be as follows:

<b>Territory</b>	2023 Differential
Illinois	Par
Eastern	-20
Eastern Iowa	-120
Southwest	+175
Northern	-145
Western	+15

The <u>current</u> Soybean Oil futures territorial delivery differentials, in cents per hundredweight, for Soybean Oil futures delivery months through <u>December 2022</u> will remain as follows:

<b>Territory</b>	2022 Differential
Illinois	Par
Eastern	-40

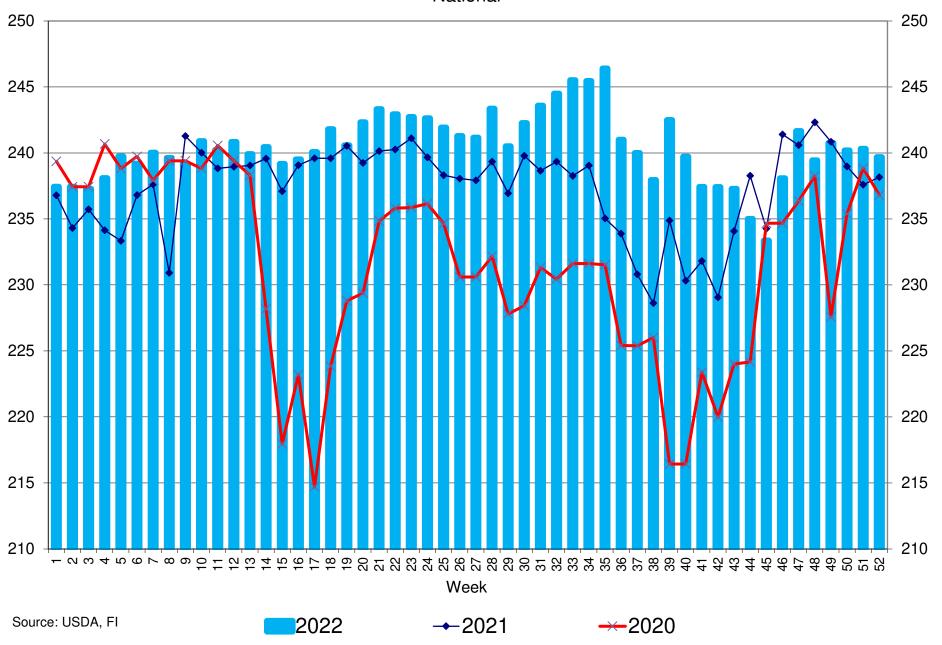
Eastern Iowa -140 Southwest +155 Northern -165 Western -5

The Exchange will update CBOT Rules 12106. and 13106. following all CFTC regulatory review periods to indicate both the 2022 and 2023 differentials. The Exchange will delete information regarding the 2022 differentials when the information becomes obsolete following the end of the December delivery period.

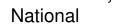
For an explanation of changes to delivery differential, please see <u>How Location Differentials are</u> <u>Determined in Soybean Oil and Soybean Meal</u>.

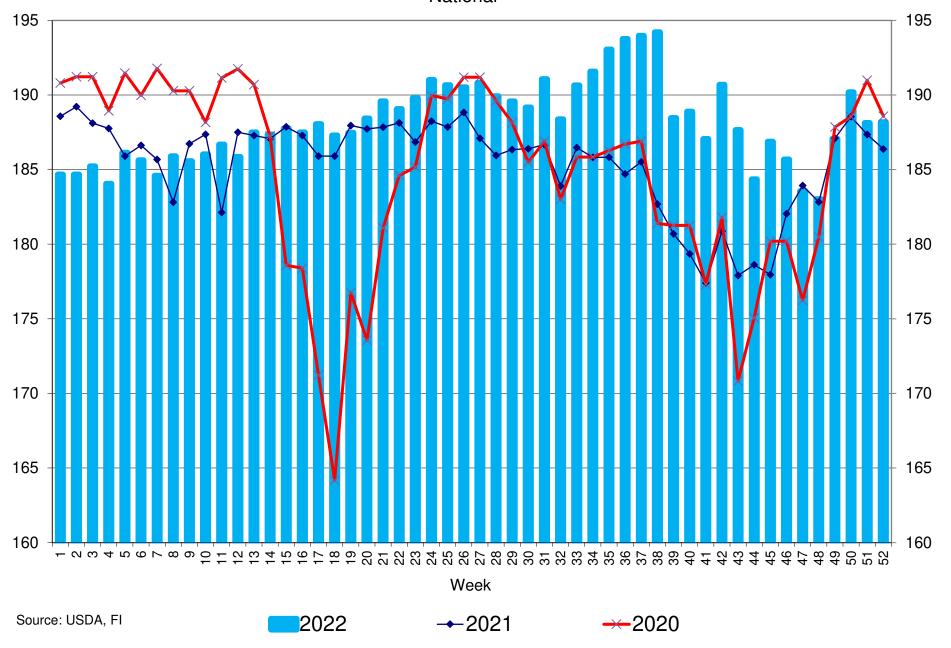
Questions may be directed to Fred Seamon (312) 634-1587 or Alison Coughlin (312) 338-7171.

## Broiler Egg Sets, in millions National

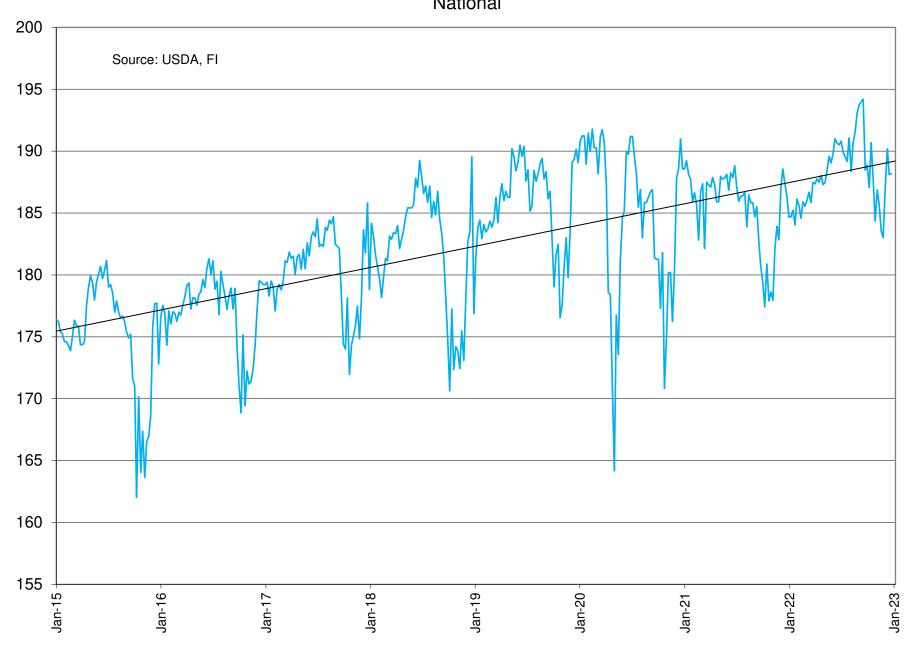


## Broiler Chicks Placed, in millions





# Broiler Chicks Placed, in millions National



## **USDA Export Sales Estimates/Results in 000 tons**

		ESTIMATED 12/22/2022			12/15/2022 Last Week			12/23/202 Year Ago	1
Beans	22/23	650-900		22/23	736.0		21/22	524.0	
	n/c	0-50		23/24	140.0		22/23	75.0	
					Sales to China	550.7		Sales to Chi	na 432.8
			Shipped			Shipped			Shipped
Meal	22/23	150-300	200-300	22/23	311.4	335.9	20/21	69.5	170.6
	n/c	0.0		n/c	0.0		n/c	0.0	
			Shipped			Shipped			Shipped
Oil	22/23	0-5	0-5	22/23	0.8	0.6	20/21	9.3	11.9
	n/c	0.0		n/c	0.0		n/c	0.0	
					Sales to China	0.0		Sales to Chi	na 0.0
Corn	22/23	600-850		22/23	636.8		21/22	1,246.5	
	n/c	0.0		23/24	0.0		22/23	60.0	
					Sales to China	8.6		Sales to Chi	na 73.0
Wheat	22/23	200-450		22/23	334.2		22/23	199.5	
	n/c	0.0		n/c	0.0		22/23	0.0	

o/c=Old Crop, n/c= New Crop

Souce: Futures International and USDA

Traditional Daily Estimate of Funds 12/28/22									
(Neg)-"Short" Pos-"Long"									
	Corn	Bean	Chi. Wheat	Meal	Oil				
Est,	212.0	127.7	(22.0)	140.1	71.8				
28-Dec	5.0	10.0	5.0	9.0	(5.0)				
29-Dec									
30-Dec									
2-Jan									
3-Jan									
FI Est. of Futures Only 11/15/22	217.0	137.7	(17.0)	149.1	66.8				
FI Est. Futures & Options	177.2	138.9	(20.8)	149.0	64.2				
Futures only record long	547.7	280.9	86.5	167.5	160.2				
"Traditional Funds"	1/26/2021	11/10/2020	8/7/2018	5/1/2018	11/1/2016				
Futures only record short	(235.0)	(118.3)	(130.0)	(49.5)	(69.8)				
·	6/9/2020	4/30/2019	4/25/2017	3/1/2016	9/18/2018				
Futures and options	557.6	270.9	64.8	132.1	159.2				
record net long	1/12/2021	10/6/2020	8/7/2012	5/1/2018	1/1/2016				

Managed Money Daily Estimate of Funds 11/15/22									
	Corn	Bean	Chi. Wheat	Meal	Oil				
Latest CFTC Fut. Only	113.6	126.7	(59.8)	122.4	55.1				
Latest CFTC F&O	113.8	123.6	(59.3)	121.3	58.1				
	Corn	Bean	Chi. Wheat	Meal	Oil				
FI Est. Managed Money F&O	131	137	(39)	130	60				
Index Funds Latest Positions (as of last Tuesday)									
Index Futures & Options	342.6	121.4	96.7	NA	100.5				
Source: Reuters, CFTC & FI (FI est. are noted with latest date)									

(132.0)

4/26/2019 4/30/2019 4/25/2017

(143.3)

(64.1)

3/1/2016

(77.8)

9/18/2018

(270.6)

Futures and options

record net short

## Disclaimer

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