# **Grain Market Comment**

Tuesday, August 11, 2020



An OTC Global Holdings LP Company

Another 132k soybeans were announced for China. Conab reported the 2019-20 soybean production at 120.9 million tons, 100,000 tons above the previous month. Exports were seen up 2 million tons to 82 million tons for 2020. Conab Brazil corn production was upward revised 1.6 million tons to 102.1 million, with the second corn crop seen at 74.9MMT, up from 73.5MMT last month and compares to 73.2 million tons for 2018-19. Egypt bought 120k Russian wheat and Syria floated an import tender for wheat.

### **Weather and Crop Progress**

WEATHER OF GREATEST INTEREST

- A strong storm, called a derecho, brought welcome rain to some of the driest areas in and around northwestern
  and central lowa Monday, but damaging winds accompanied the storm and some corn was damaged was also
  noted from eastern Nebraska across central lowa and into northern Illinois.
  - Corn was flattened in many central lowa locations as reported wind speeds of 75-95 mph with extremes as high at 112 mph were received
    - It is too soon to speculate on the extent of the damage to the corn crop as local factors could help to block damaging winds from affecting fields while other fields nearby could have been fully exposed to the wind.
- Rain in the heart of the U.S. Midwest Monday was good for corn and soybeans
- U.S. outlook remains very good for the next two weeks in the Midwest, Delta and southeastern states, although there will still be some pockets of dryness and crop stress
  - The stressed crop areas will be relatively small compared to the majority of the nation's production region
  - Losses in lowa from drought and wind will be the biggest negative for the nation this year, but so many other areas have done or are doing well
  - O Dryness will also remain a concern in parts of the Delta, but there will be some rain periodically in the coming week to offer at least a little relief
  - No excessive heat is expected anytime soon, although some warmer conditions are expected for a little while
- West Texas will get some showers and thunderstorms this week and into early next week, but they will be brief
  and light failing to soak the region
  - Sufficient moisture will be present to help keep temperatures from becoming excessively hot
    - Highest temperatures this week will occur Wednesday through Saturday when readings range from 97 to 106 degrees Fahrenheit
    - Highest temperatures early this week will be in the 90s to 103
  - Temperatures will not be quite as warm late in the coming weekend or next week due to some higher relative humidity and a few showers
- U.S. northwestern Plains and southwestern Canada's Prairies will not receive much rain for the next ten days favoring harvest progress for early season crops, but stressing some of the late season crops

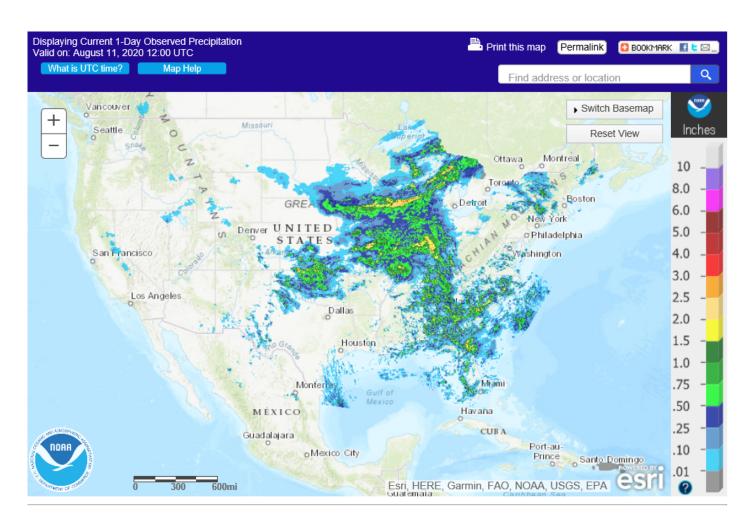
- Far western U.S. weather will be dry and warm during the next ten days as the monsoon flow remains sporadic and light
- Ontario and Quebec weather is mostly good with alternating periods of rain and sunshine over the next two weeks
  - o Recent rain bolstered topsoil moisture and removed concern over dryness
- Most of eastern China will receive rain at one time or another over the next ten days to two weeks with only a few areas in the interior southeast of China getting little to no rain.
  - o Some locally heavy rain is expected, but mostly in the second week of the outlook
  - o Central Sichuan is the area most likely to see excessive rain over the coming week and flooding of significance may result.
  - o Production cuts have already occurred in China this year. The extent of the losses is not known and speculation over those losses will continue for a while. The most important grain and oilseed production areas were not impacted by the worst flooding, but some losses still occurred in a small part of the North China Plain and Yellow River Basin. Rice, rapeseed and some minor corn, soybean and cotton crops were damaged by flooding in the south earlier this year. Groundnut losses could be highest out of all crops noted above.
- Xinjiang, China weather during the weekend was warm and dry
  - o Highest temperatures reached the 80s Fahrenheit northeast and the 90s to 108 in other crop areas
  - The region will not likely see much change in weather this week
  - o Cotton and other crops are suspected of developing favorably, although cool conditions in the minor production areas of the northeast have reduced yields and may be delaying maturation for some crops.
- Much of India's key summer crop areas will get significant rain over the next two weeks with a few areas getting
  a little too much moisture and some areas of local flooding will result
  - o Central parts of the nation will likely see a notable increase in rainfall reducing the region's moisture deficits for the season to date
  - o Some increase in rainfall may eventually reach into northern India as well
  - O No large scale region of moisture stress is present, although northern Rajasthan into Himachal Pradesh and Jammu and Kashmir need some significant moisture
- Korean Peninsula torrential rain events of late seem to be over or at least winding down
  - o A little more heavy rain is possible in the coming week in North Korea
  - Damage to some rice and other crops has occurred in the past week to ten days because of excessive rain and flooding
- More frequent and more abundant rain is expected in mainland areas of Southeast Asia during the coming ten days
  - o The moisture boost will be good for rice, sugarcane, coffee and a host of other crops
- Flooding rain is expected in western and southern Myanmar over the next couple of weeks
- Rain continues erratic and mostly absent in Sumatra, Java and parts of Borneo in Indonesia and Malaysia
  - o Temperatures have been ebbing warmer than usual as well
  - o Rainfall will continue erratic and light for a while in these areas, but some slowly increasing rainfall is expected late this week through most of next week

- Philippines rain recently has been bolstering soil moisture in many areas from western Luzon Island southward to northern Mindanao
  - o Recent rainfall has been supportive of crops and little change will occur over the next ten days
- Rain in Western Europe from Wednesday of this week through Wednesday of next week will be sufficient to notably ease dryness in the U.K., France, Belgium and some areas in Germany, Italy and Spain
  - o Good model agreement is present today regarding the coming rain of significance
  - o Eastern Europe will trend drier during the coming ten days with northeastern areas driest and eastcentral areas wettest
- Ukraine into Russia's Southern Region and neighboring areas will continue to be quite dry over the next week to ten days
  - o Temperatures will be warm keeping evaporation rates high and limiting the benefit of any rain that falls
- Russia's New Lands will experience periods of rain through the next ten days to two weeks
  - Sufficient rain is expected to bolster soil moisture with some Ural Mountains region crops becoming a little too wet
    - Spring wheat and sunseed are advancing toward maturity and need dry and warm weather to protect grain and oilseed quality. Rain in the eastern New Lands will improve top and subsoil moisture for late season crop improvements
- West-central Africa rainfall remains minimal in Ivory Coast, Ghana and Benin impacting coffee and cocoa production areas as well as some sugarcane and rice areas
  - Some of the dryness is not unusual for this time of year, but there has been little to no rain since early
     July which is unusual
  - No rain is expected for the next couple of weeks, but rain will resume late this month and more notably in September
- South Africa rain will continue periodically in the southwest over the next couple of weeks, but most of it will be near the coast and it will not be frequent enough to seriously bolster topsoil moisture for long term crop use
  - Eastern winter wheat and barley areas still need a general rain to support dryland crops which represent
     8% of the total crop in the region
  - o Temperatures will be cooler than usual
- Australia rainfall will overspread most of the nation at one time or another in the next two weeks
  - The bottom line remains a very good outlook for the nation's winter crops, although there will still need follow up rain to fix long term moisture deficits in Queensland as well as South Australia
- Argentina's drought stricken wheat areas will continue mostly dry through August 20
  - Any showers that occur after that will continue sporadic and light into Aug. 25
  - Buenos Aires wheat conditions are still rated favorably along with some in southeastern Santa Fe, Entre Rios and a few areas in La Pampa. Drought continues to seriously threaten wheat production in Cordoba and Santa Fe
- Southern Brazil will receive rain today through August 20 and it will be good for winter wheat, corn planting and early corn establishment

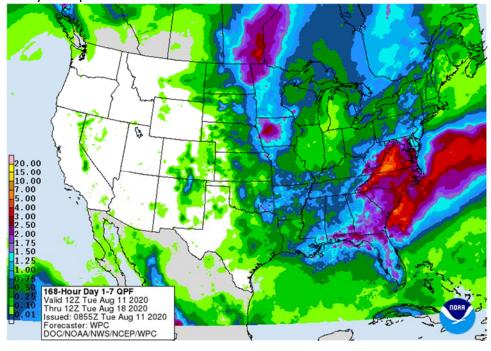
- Most of the precipitation will fall in Rio Grande do Sul, Santa Catarina, Parana, Paraguay and southern Mato Grosso do Sul leaving areas to the north drier biased; including Sao Paulo and a few locations in southern Minas Gerais and Rio Grande do Sul
- Dry weather is expected elsewhere in Brazil except coastal areas from Espirito Santo to Bahia where rain is expected periodically
- Mexico precipitation in the coming week to ten days will be greatest in western and southern parts of the nation benefiting many corn, sorghum and dry bean production areas
  - o Coffee, citrus, sugarcane and many fruit and vegetable crops will also benefit
  - o Northeastern Mexico will be mostly dry
    - Some of the region is still drought stricken
- Central America rainfall will increase this week and continue plentiful next week
- New Zealand rainfall will be below average this week in South Island and above normal briefly in North Island during mid-week this week
  - o August 19-21 is expected to trend briefly wetter in the south and drier north
- Southern Oscillation Index was +4.21 this morning and it will continue positive most of this week
- Tropical Storm Jiangmi dissipated in the Sea of Japan overnight
  - o Remnants of the system will bring a little rain to Hokkaido, Japan today
- Tropical Depression 06W was located 681 east of Okinawa, Japan at 26.6 north, 139.9 east moving westerly at 10mph and producing maximum sustained wind speeds of 30 mph
  - The storm is very small and expected to move west southwesterly over open water for the next few days while changing little in intensity
  - o The system is not likely to impact any major landmass as a significant tropical cyclone and will move toward the southern Ryukyu Islands late this week and into the weekend
- Typhoon Mekkhala (07W) moved into Fujian, China overnight and was quickly dissipating today
  - o Some locally heavy rain and brief strong wind speeds accompanied the system inland
  - Little negative impact was suggested on crops, although a little flood damage was suspected to a minor amount of rice

Source: World Weather Inc.

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### 7 Day Precipitation Outlook



### **Bloomberg Ag Calendar**

### TUESDAY, August 11:

- Brazil Conab releases area, production and yield data for corn, soybeans
- EARNINGS: Wilmar

#### WEDNESDAY, August 12:

- USDA's monthly World Agricultural Supply and Demand (Wasde) report, noon
- China CASDE monthly crop supply and demand report
- Vietnam data on coffee, rice and rubber exports in July
- EIA U.S. weekly ethanol inventories, production, 10:30am
- U.S. soybean, corn acreage, noon
- EARNINGS: BRF, Marfrig
- HOLIDAY: Thailand

### THURSDAY, August 13:

- USDA weekly crop net-export sales for corn, soybeans, wheat, cotton, pork, beef, 8:30am
- Port of Rouen data on French grain exports
- New Zealand Food Prices
- EARNINGS: JBS, Olam

### FRIDAY, August 14:

- ICE Futures Europe weekly commitments of traders report, 1:30pm (6:30pm London)
- CFTC commitments of traders weekly report on positions for various U.S. futures and options, 3:30pm
- FranceAgriMer weekly update on crop conditions
- EARNINGS: Golden Agri-Resources

### SATURDAY, August 15:

• Malaysia palm oil export data for Aug 1-15 from AmSpec

Source: Bloomberg and FI

## Reuters poll for US Ending Stocks

PREDICTING USDA FOR 2019-20:

	2019/20	
	Corn	Soy
Average trade estimate	2.271	0.617
Highest trade estimate	2.325	0.677
Lowest trade estimate	2.198	0.576
USDA July	2.248	0.620
Futures International	2.248	0.590
Source: Reuters, USDA and FI		

### **Reuters poll for US Ending Stocks**

### PREDICTING USDA FOR 2020-21:

	2020/21		
	Wheat	Corn	Soy
Average trade estimate	0.946	2.800	0.524
Highest trade estimate	1.011	3.061	0.689
Lowest trade estimate	0.899	2.622	0.430
USDA July	0.942	2.648	0.425
Futures International	0.899	2.719	0.487
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Source: Reuters, USDA and FI

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## **Reuters poll for US Production**

PREDICTING USDA FOR 2019-20 US PRODUCTION AND YIELD:

	Corn			Soybeans		
	Output	Yield	Harvest	Output	Yield	Harvest
Average trade estimate	15.174	180.5	84.066	4.254	51.2	83.086
Highest trade estimate	15.401	183.3	84.021	4.399	53.0	83.000
Lowest trade estimate	14.915	177.5	84.028	4.135	49.8	83.032
USDA July	15.000	178.5	84.034	4.135	49.8	83.032
Futures International	15.271	181.0	84.370	4.282	51.5	83.146
Source: Reuters, USDA and FI						

## **Reuters poll for US Wheat Production**

PREDICTING USDA FOR 2020-21:

	All	Winter	Hard red	Soft red	White	Other	
	wheat	wheat	winter	winter	winter	spring	Durum
Average trade estimate	1.832	1.216	0.711	0.280	0.227	0.560	0.056
Highest trade estimate	1.856	1.233	0.720	0.286	0.235	0.574	0.06
Lowest trade estimate	1.799	1.193	0.700	0.271	0.220	0.550	0.052
USDA July	1.824	1.218	0.710	0.280	0.227	0.550	0.056
Futures International	1.830	1.211	0.705	0.271	0.235	0.562	0.057
Source: Reuters, USDA and FI							

## Reuters poll for USDA July world crop end stocks

PREDICTING USDA FOR 2019-20:

	2019/20		
	Wheat	Corn	Soy
Average trade estimate	296.6	312.6	99.1
Highest trade estimate	298.0	314.3	101.1
Lowest trade estimate	292.0	310.0	94.8
USDA July	297.1	312.0	99.7
Futures International	297.1	312.0	94.8
Source: Reuters, USDA and FI			

## Reuters poll for USDA July world crop end stocks

PREDICTING USDA FOR 2020-21:

	2020/21		
	Wheat	Corn	Soy
Average trade estimate	313.8	320.3	97.6
Highest trade estimate	319.4	340.1	103.0
Lowest trade estimate	309.1	315.0	93.7
USDA July	314.8	315.0	95.1
Futures International	313.8	322.7	97.9
Source: Reuters, USDA and FI			

SA Production	Argentina Corn Old Crop	Argentina Soybeans Old Crop	Brazil Corn Old Crop	Brazil Soybeans Old Crop
Prior	50.0	50.0	101.0	126.0
^Average	49.8	49.9	100.9	125.4
^High	50.0	50.0	102.0	127.0
^Low	49.0	49.0	99.0	122.0
Futures International LLC	50.0	50.0	101.0	126.0
Source: Bloomberg and FI				

Conab Brazil Supply / Estimates									
Soybeans	Aug. 19/20	Jul. 19/20	MOM	YOY	FI 19/20	Aug. 18/19			
Est. Production (Million MT)	120.94	120.88	0.1	5.9	121.33	115.03			
Est. Yield (000 Kg/Hectare)	3.273	3.272	0.001	0.067	3.280	3.206			
Est. Area (Million Hectares)	36.949	36.945	0.0	1.07	36.990	35.874			
Corn	Aug. 19/20	Jul. 19/20	MOM	YOY	FI 19/20	Aug. 18/19			
Est. Production (MMT)	102.14	100.56	1.6	2.1	100.27	100.04			
Est. Yield (000 Kg/Hectare)	5.520	5.453	0.067	(0.199)	5.420	5.719			
Est. Area (Million Hectares)	18.505	18.440	0.1	1.01	18.500	17.493			
Source: Conab, Bloomberg and FI									

#### Macros

Canadian Housing Starts Jul: 245.6K (est 205K; prevR 212.1K; prev 211.7K)

US PPI Final Demand (M/M) Jul: 0.6% (est 0.3%; prev -0.2%)

US PPI Ex Food, Energy (M/M) Jul: 0.5% (est 0.1%; prev -0.3%)

US PPI Ex Food, Energy, Trade (M/M) Jul: 0.3% (est 0.2%; prev 0.3%)

US PPI Final Demand (Y/Y) Jul: -0.4% (est -0.7%; prev -0.8%)

US PPI Ex Food, Energy (Y/Y) Jul: 0.3% (est 0.0%; prev 0.1%)

US PPI Ex Food, Energy, Trade (Y/Y) Jul: 0.1% (est 0.1%; prev -0.1%)

### Corn.

- In a pre-USDA report day trade, CBOT corn prices traded much of the day higher but gave up gains from a reversal in the USD and soybean meal market. Light global import developments for grains and US crop damage initially sent corn higher. Brazil upward revised 2019-20 supplies, a bearish development.
- Some silos / processing plants across IA through northern IN took some damage from high winds across on Monday. Winds topped 85 MPH across northern IL after Monday's close. We are starting to hear crop damage to soybeans and corn for some fields. For storage, on farm silos are most vulnerable, in our opinion, as they are smaller in size. Some are calling the derecho as the worst weather event for the US so far for 2020. Some pictures can be found on Twitter via keywords.... <a href="https://twitter.com/search?q=corn%20derecho&src=typeahead\_click">https://twitter.com/search?q=corn%20derecho&src=typeahead\_click</a>

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- About 1 million residents lost power from the storm.
- There was talk upward to 400 million bushels of corn could be lost and another analyst warned the
  national yield could slip 2.5 bu/ac or more. We think the US harvest area will decline in October but
  don't think the yield will decline that much if the producer claims insurance and takes the acres out of
  production.
- Corn basis firmed 10 cents at Burns Harbor, IN, and was up 2 cents at Blair, NE. River Terminals were steady to easier. Ethanol plant location at Annawan, IL, was up 10 cents.
- Conab Brazil corn production was upward revised 1.6 million tons to 102.1 million, with the second corn crop seen at 74.9MMT, up from 73.5MMT last month and compares to 73.2 million tons for 2018-19. The corn yield was revised up slightly to 5.520 tons/hectare from 5.453 last month.
- AgriPac sees the new-crop Argentina corn area at 6.3-6.4 million hectares, up from their forecast for 6.0 million for 2019-20. Argentina will start corn plantings next month. Another analyst sees 6.3 million hectares, according to a Reuters story.
- USD was 10 points higher as of 2:20 CT and WTI 31 cents lower.
- Argentina is in talks with China to sell pork.

### Corn Export Developments

- Israel seeks on July 20 seeks about 200,000 tons of corn and 350,000 tons of soybean meal.
- Taiwan's MFIG on August 13 seeks up to 65,000 tons of optional origin corn for October 28-Nov 16 shipment. Egypt is in for wheat.

# **US Weekly Petroleum Status Report - Ethanol**

	Ethanol Production		Cha	nge	Ethanol Sto	Ethanol Stocks Change		nge	Days of
	FI Production Est.	Mbbl	Last Week	Last Year	FI Stocks Est.	Mbbl	Last Week	Last Year	Ethanol
6/19/2020		893	52	-16.7%		21,034	-312	-2.5%	23.9
6/26/2020		900	7	-16.7%		20,164	-870	-11.7%	23.4
7/3/2020		914	14	-12.7%		20,620	456	-10.4%	22.1
7/10/2020		931	17	-12.7%		20,608	-12	-11.8%	22.1
7/17/2020		908	-23	-12.6%		19,801	-807	-16.4%	22.7
7/24/2020		958	50	-7.1%		20,272	471	-17.1%	20.7
7/31/2020		931	-27	-10.5%		20,346	74	-12.0%	21.8
8/7/2020	+9				+25 to +100				
Source: EIA ar	nd FI			·					

Terry Reilly Grain Research

Corn		Change	Oats		Change	Ethanol	Settle	
SEP0	311.75	1.25	SEP0	264.00	(6.25)	SEP0	1.22	Spot DDGS IL
DEC0	323.75	0.75	DEC0	255.25	(3.25)	ОСТО	1.22	Cash & CBOT
MAR1	335.25	0.50	MAR1	256.00	(3.25)	NOV0	1.22	Corn + Ethanol
MAY1	343.25	0.25	MAY1	256.75	(3.50)	DEC0	1.25	Crush
JUL1	349.50	0.00	JUL1	255.50	(5.00)	JAN1	1.25	1.45
SEP1	353.50	(0.75)	SEP1	264.75	(4.50)	FEB1	1.25	
Soybean	/Corn	Ratio	Spread	Change	Wheat/Cor	n Ratio	Spread	Change
SEP0	SEP0	2.79	559.00	(0.50)	SEP0	1.59	183.25	2.75
NOV0	DEC0	2.70	550.00	(0.25)	DEC0	1.56	179.75	3.00
MAR1	MAR1	2.63	546.75	(0.25)	MAR1	1.52	175.00	2.50
MAY1	MAY1	2.58	542.75	(0.50)	MAY1	1.50	172.25	2.50
JUL1	JUL1	2.55	543.00	(0.50)	JUL1	1.49	170.00	2.50
SEP1	SEP1	2.52	536.00	0.25	SEP1	1.49	173.50	3.75
<b>US Corn</b>	Basis & Barge	Freight						
Gulf Cori	n		BRAZIL Co	orn Basis		Chicago	+1	5 u unch
Al	UG +51 / 55	5 u up3/up3		SEP +100 / 110 z	unch	Toledo	-1	0 u dn5
SE	PT +54 / 60	) u up2/up4		OCT +94 / 110 z	up2/unch	Decatur	+1	2 u dn3
0	CT :	36 up1/up2		NOV +98 / 120 z	unch	Dayton	+1	5 u unch
N	OV +54 / 59	9 z up1/dn1		DEC +100 z / NA	unch	Cedar Rap	oic -	4 u dn1
D	EC +57 / 62	1 z unch				Burns Har	·b( -	5 u up10
USD/ton: Ukraine Odessa \$ 172.00 Memphis-Cairo Barge Freight (offer)								
US Gulf 3	YC Fob Gulf Selle	r (RTRS) 157.8	162.9 167.6	164.9 164.1 163.1	Brg	F MTCT AUG	215	unchanged
China 2	YC Maize Cif Dalia	an (DCE) 319.4	320.0 320.5	320.8 320.8 322.0	Br	gF MTCT SEP	360	unchanged
Argentine	Yellow Maize Fo	b UpRiver 157	.7 156.9 158	3.7	Brg	F MTCT OCT	380	unchanged
Source: F	I, DJ, Reuters	& various tra	de sources					

### Updated 8/10/20

• September corn is seen in a \$3.05 and \$3.35 range. December lows could reach \$2.95. The US is staring down at a large crop.

### Soybean complex.

- The soybean complex traded mixed. Positioning ahead of USDA's initial survey of the 2020 US soybean supply kept prices in a tight trading range. Soybean oil saw pressure much of the day after palm futures shed another 2 percent overnight. Soybeans ended higher in the nearby contracts and lower in the deferred. US soybean conditions saw an improvement, offset by additional Chinese import demand. Under the 24-hour reporting system, private exporters reported 132,000 tons of soybeans for delivery to China for 2020-21 shipment.
- Soybean meal ended lower.
- Conab reported the 2019-20 soybean production at 120.9 million tons, 100,000 tons above the previous month. Exports were seen up 2 million tons to 82 million tons for 2020.
- Paraguay, Argentina, and Brazil co-own the Itaipu and Yacyreta dams along the Parana River. They
  released water from the dams today, second time this year, that will allow 115,000 tons of Paraguayan
  grains to set sail down river for export and allow upriver transportation of fertilizer and petroleum
  products. They had to discharge water in May from low water levels.
- We heard China bought up to 5 US Oct/Nov soybean cargoes out of the Gulf and one from the PNW, along with up to 6 Q1 2021 Brazilian soybeans.

• The third month palm futures contract fell 66 points and cash was down \$11.50/ton. China vegetable oil prices were up 0.2-0.5 percent, meal unchanged and soybeans up 16 yuan or 0.3%.

### Oilseeds Export Developments

- Under the 24-hour reporting system, private exporters reported 132,000 tons of soybeans for delivery to China for 2020-21 shipment.
- Israel seeks on July 20 seeks about 200,000 tons of corn and 350,000 tons of soybean meal.

**NOPA.** We are hearing downtime during July was larger than June and much larger than July 2019.

NOPA CRUSH REPORT								
FI	Trade	Act-						
Jul-20	Est*	Trade*	Jun-20	May-20	Jul-19			
169.8	na	na	167.3	169.6	168.1			
1688	na	na	1778	1880	1467			
	na	na	11.56	11.54	11.73			
	na	na	835	777	879			
Meal Yield -lbs/bu na na 47.06 47.11 46.77								
	Jul-20 169.8	FI Trade Jul-20 Est* 169.8 na 1688 na na na	FI         Trade         Act-           Jul-20         Est*         Trade*           169.8         na         na           1688         na         na           na         na         na           na         na         na	FI         Trade         Act-           Jul-20         Est*         Trade*         Jun-20           169.8         na         na         167.3           1688         na         na         1778           na         na         11.56           na         na         835	FI         Trade         Act-           Jul-20         Est*         Trade*         Jun-20         May-20           169.8         na         na         167.3         169.6           1688         na         na         1778         1880           na         na         11.56         11.54           na         na         835         777			

Sources: NOPA, and FI \*(Reuters range NA) (Bloomberg ave. NA)

Soybea	ans		Change	Soybean Meal			Change	Soybean Oi		Change
AUG0		878.00	1.50	AUG0	282.00		(0.20)	AUG0	31.06	(0.13)
SEP0		870.75	0.75	SEP0	284.30		(0.10)	SEP0	30.65	(80.0)
NOV0		873.75	0.50	ОСТО	286.10		0.10	ОСТО	30.49	(0.15)
JAN1		879.25	0.00	DEC0	289.70		0.10	DEC0	30.54	(0.21)
MAR1		882.00	0.25	JAN1	290.70		(0.30)	JAN1	30.72	(0.19)
MAY1		886.00	(0.25)	MAR1	291.30		(0.20)	MAR1	30.78	(0.21)
JUL1		892.50	(0.50)	MAY1	292.60		(0.10)	MAY1	30.89	(0.15)
Soybea	ans :	Spread	Change	SoyMeal	Spread		Change	SoyOil	Spread	Change
Sep/No	ov :	3.00	(0.25)	Sep/Dec	5.40		0.20	Sep/Dec	-0.11	(0.13)
Electro	nic Be	eans Crush		Oil as %	Meal/O	il\$	Meal	Oil		
Month		Margin		of Oil&Meal	Con. Va	lue	Value	Value		
AUG0		84.06	AUG0	35.51%	\$	9,564	620.40	341.66		
SEP0	!	91.86	SEP0	35.02%	\$	10,040	625.46	337.15	EUR/USD	1.1732
OCT0/1	NOV0	91.06	ОСТО	34.76%	\$	10,316	629.42	335.39	Brazil Real	5.4049
NOV0/	DEC0	99.53	DEC0	34.52%	\$	10,646	637.34	335.94	Malaysia Bid	4.1930
JAN1	!	98.21	JAN1	34.57%	\$	10,638	639.54	337.92	China RMB	6.9413
MAR1	!	97.44	MAR1	34.57%	\$	10,662	640.86	338.58	AUD	0.7138
MAY1	!	97.51	MAY1	34.55%	\$	10,726	643.72	339.79	CME Bitcoin	11254
JUL1	!	97.72	JUL1	34.39%	\$	10,954	649.66	340.56	3M Libor	0.2535
AUG1	!	97.87	AUG1	34.24%	\$	11,128	652.30	339.57	Prime rate	3.2500
SEP1		102.81	SEP1	34.09%	\$	11,280	654.06	338.25		
<b>US Soy</b>	bean	Complex Basi	is							
	AUG	+72 / 78 q	unch/up1					DECATUR	+5 x	unch
	SEP	+71 / 78 x	unch/up2	IL SBM		U-12	8/4/2020	SIDNEY	-10 x	unch
	OCT	+70 / 75 x	dn1/unch	CIF Meal		U +14	8/4/2020	CHICAGO	-5 x	unch
	NOV	+74 / 80 x	unch	Oil FOB NOLA		475	8/7/2020	TOLEDO	-5 x	dn5
	DEC	+66 / 70 f	unch	Decatur Oil		75	8/7/2020	BRNS HRBR	-5 x	unch
								C. RAPIDS	-18 x	unch
		Brazil Soybea	_		Brazil N	/leal Par	anagua		Brazil Oil Para	-
	AUG -	175 / +185 u	up15/unch	SEP	+17 /	+20 u	unch	SEP	+400 / +450 q	unch/dn20
:		175 / +190 u		ОСТ	•	+14 v	dn1/dn1		+290 / +430 u	•
		165 / +180 x		NOV	•	+15 v	dn1/up1		+270 / +400 v	
	FEB	+75 / +83 f		DEC	•	+15 z	dn1/up1		+290 / +400 z	
1	MCH	+55 / +60 h	unch/up2	JAN	•	′+9 f	unch		+80 / +250 f	•
		Arge	entina meal	298	14.1		Argentina oil	Spot fob	33.9	3.28

### Source: FI, DJ, Reuters & various trade sources

## Updated 8/10/20

- September soybeans are seen in a \$8.50-\$8.90 range.
- September soybean meal is seen in a \$275 to \$295 range.
- September soybean oil range is seen in a 29.75 to 31.75 range.

### Wheat

US wheat futures finished higher on the day after USDA reported a decline in US spring wheat crop
conditions, technical buying, and dry weather spreading across Argentina's key wheat growing belt. In
additional global export developments increased. Grains were capped as US wheat remains
uncompetitive against Black Sea wheat.

- Egypt bought 120,000 tons of Russian wheat. During the trade Syria announced they seek Russian wheat.
- Rosario Board of Trade noted there are 480,000 hectares (1.2m acres) of the wheat area across
  Argentina's Pampas crop belt in a poor or very poor condition. The total wheat areas for Argentina was
  projected at 6.6 million hectares. They said if it doesn't rain in the next two weeks, yields may fall by as
  much as 30%.
- Conab sees 2020 wheat imports at 6.7 for 2020, down from 7.3 million tons from July and compares to 7 million tons in 2019.
- Ukraine's economy ministry left its forecast for 2020-21 wheat exports unchanged at 17.2 million tons. Most analysts see it between 25 and 27 million tons. Ukraine to date (starting July 1) grain exported fell 31 percent from the same period year earlier to 3.5 million tons (5.1MMT year ago) as of August 10.
- Paris December wheat was up 0.75 euro at 178.25.

### Export Developments.

- Egypt bought 120,000 tons of Russian wheat for Sep 25-Oct 5 shipment at \$205.50/ton plus \$14.10 freight. Payment will be at sight.
- Syria seeks 200,000 tons of soft wheat from Russia on Sept. 14.
- Jordan seeks 120,000 tons of optional origin wheat on August 12 for Nov-Dec shipment. Lowest offer was \$205.90 for Russian wheat.
- The World Food Program plans to send 50,000 tons of wheat to Lebanon.
- Pakistan seeks 1.5 million tons of wheat on August 18.
- Syria looks to sell and export 100,000 tons of feed barley with offers by Sep 1.

### Rice/Other

- Mauritius seeks 6,000 tons of white rice on August 17 for October through December delivery.
- South Korea's Agro-Fisheries & Food Trade Corp. seeks 60,556 tons of rice from Vietnam and other origins, on Aug. 19, for arrival in South Korea between Dec. 31, 2020, and February 28, 2021.

Chicago V	Wheat	Change	KC Wheat		Change	MN Whea	t Settle	Change
SEP0	495.00	4.00	SEP0	417.25	3.25	SEP0	492.75	2.00
DEC0	503.50	3.75	DEC0	428.75	2.75	DEC0	508.75	1.75
MAR1	510.25	3.00	MAR1	439.00	2.00	MAR1	523.00	1.50
MAY1	515.50	2.75	MAY1	446.75	1.25	MAY1	533.25	1.50
JUL1	519.50	2.50	JUL1	454.25	0.50	JUL1	542.75	1.00
SEP1	527.00	3.00	SEP1	464.00	0.75	SEP1	552.00	1.00
DEC1	537.75	3.25	DEC1	476.50	0.50	DEC1	563.50	0.75
Chicago R	Rice	Change						
SEP0	11.68	(0.030)	NOV0	11.72	(0.035)	JAN1	11.89	(0.035)
<b>US Whea</b>	t Basis							
Gulf SRW Wheat			Gulf HRW V	Vheat		Chicago mil	II +	-5 u unch
Αl	JG +58	/ u dn2	Al	JG	137 / u dn3	Toled	o sept p	rice unch
S	EP +60	/ u unch	S	EP	142 / u dn3	PNW US S	oft White 10	5% protein
0	CT +65	/z unch	0	СТ	152 / z unch	PNW Au	g !	560 unchanged
NO	OV +65	/z unch	N	VC	152 / z unch	PNW O	t !	570 unchanged
D	EC +65	/z unch	D	EC	152 / z unch	PNW No	v .	573 unchanged
						PNW De	c !	573 unchanged
Euronext	EU Wheat	Change	OI	OI Chang	ge World Pi	rices \$/ton		Change
SEP0	177.50	0.50	70,248	2,069	US SRW	FOB	\$219.23	\$1.96
DEC0	178.00	0.50	170,786	414	US HRW	FOB	\$221.90	\$0.50
MAR1	180.25	0.25	53,358	1,238	Rouen FO	OB 11%	\$213.82	2 \$1.00
MAY1	182.25	0.25	28,827	1,259	Russia F	Russia FOB 12%		\$4.00
EUR	1.1732				Ukr. FOB	feed (Odessa)	\$202.00	\$0.00
					Arg Brea	id FOB 12%	\$243.42	(\$16.26)

Source: FI, DJ, Reuters & various trade sources

# **Updated 8/5/20**

- Chicago September is seen in a \$4.95-\$5.40 range.
- KC September; \$4.10-\$4.55 range.
- MN September \$4.9Z0-\$5.40 range.

# **USDA Export Sales Estimates/Results in 000 tons**

	ESTIMATED 8/6/2020			7/30/2020 Last Week			8/8/2019 Year Ago			
Beans	19/20	250-550		19/20	345.3		18/19	(109.8)		
	n/c	1200-1600		n/c	1,405.0		n/c	817.4		
					Sales to China	58.7		Sales to Chi	na <b>(422.7)</b>	
			Shipped			Shipped			Shipped	
Meal	19-20	200-400	150-300	19/20	328.3	232.5	18/19	130.1	270.4	
	n/c	150-250			203.9		n/c	144.2		
			Shipped			Shipped			Shipped	
Oil	19-20	10-20	15-30	19/20	24.4	47.5	18/19	1.4	3.2	
	n/c	0-5			11.1		n/c	0.0		
					Sales to China	8.6		Sales to Chi	na 0.0	
Corn	19/20	150-350		19/20	101.7		18/19	56.2		
	n/c	300-500		n/c	2,599.5		n/c	307.6		
					Sales to China	0.0		Sales to Chi	na <mark>(60.0)</mark>	
Wheat	20/21	350-600		19/20	605.5		19/20	462.2		
				n/c			n/c	12.3		

o/c=Old Crop, n/c= New Crop

Souce: Futures International and USDA

# **USDA WASDE REPORT - US**

Released Aug. 12, 2020 11:00 a.m. CT

# **US 2019-20 Carryout Projection**

	Aug-20	Trade		Trade	FI Est.	Jul-20	мом	YOY %
	USDA	Average	USDA-Trade	Range	of USDA	USDA	Change	Change
Corn Bil. Bu.		2.271		2.198-2.325	2.248	2.248		
STU %						16.5%		
Soybeans Bil. Bu.		0.617		0.576-0.677	0.590	0.620		
STU %						16.1%		
Soy Meal 000 tons		na	na	na	375	375		
Soy Meal Yield		na	na	na	na	46.98		
Soy Oil Bil. Bil. Lbs.		na	na	na	1.925	2.020		
Soy Oil Yield		na	na	na	na	11.46		
		US	2020-21 Carry	out Projectior	1			
	Aug-20	Trade		Trade	FI Est.	Jul-20	мом	YOY %
	USDA	Average	USDA-Trade	Range	of USDA	USDA	Change	Change
Corn Bil. Bu.		2.800		2.622-3.061	2.719	2.648		
STU %						18.1%		
Wheat Bil. Bu.		0.946		0.899-1.011	0.899	0.942		
STU %						45.6%		
Soybeans Bil. Bu.		0.524		0.430-0.689	0.487	0.425		
STU %						9.8%		
Soy Meal 000 tons		na	na	na	400	400		
Soy Meal Yield		na	na	na	na	47.20		
Soy Oil Bil. Bil. Lbs.		na	na	na	2.050	2.055		
Soy Oil Yield		na	na	na	na	11.59		

Source: USDA, Reuters, and FI Trade estimates uses Reuters (what USDA will report), unless otherwise noted

# **USDA WASDE REPORT - US**

Released Aug. 12, 2020 11:00 a.m. CT

# **2020 US Production Projection**

							1	i	
	Aug-20	Trade		Trade	FI Est.	Jul-20	MOM	YOY	2018
	USDA	Average	USDA-Trade	Range	of USDA	USDA	Change	Change	USDA
Corn Pro. (bil bu)		15.174		14.915-15.401	15.271	15.000			13.617
Yield		180.5		177.5-183.3	181.0	178.5			167.4
Planted (mil ac)		na		na	92.006	92.006			89.140
% Harvested					91.7%	91.3%			91.7%
Harvested (mil ac)		na		na	84.370	84.023			81.767
Soybeans Pro. (bil bu)		4.254		4.135-4.399	4.282	4.135			3.552
Yield		51.2		49.8-53.0	51.5	49.8			47.4
Planted (mil ac)		na		na	83.825	83.825			89.167
% Harvested					99.2%	99.0%			99.1%
Harvested (mil ac)		na		na	83.150	83.020			87.594
All-Wheat Pro. (bil bu)		1.832		1.799-1.856	1.830	1.824			1.920
Yield		na		na	50.1	49.7			51.7
Planted (mil ac)		na		na	44.250	44.250			45.158
% Harvested		na		na	82.5%	82.9%			82.3%
Harvested (mil ac)		na		na	36.528	36.678			37.162
(uses Reuters, harvest	ed implied)								
Winter Wheat Pro.		1.216		1.193-1.233	1.211	1.218			1.304
HRW		0.711		0.700-0.720	0.705	0.710			0.833
SRW		0.280		0.271-0.286	0.271	0.280			0.239
Winter White		0.227		0.220-0.235	0.235	0.227			0.232
Other Spring + Durum		na		na	0.619	0.606			0.616
Other Spring		0.560		0.550-0.574	0.562	0.550			0.562
Durum		0.056		0.052-0.060	0.057	0.056			0.054

Source: USDA, Bloomberg, and FI Trade estimates uses Reuters (what USDA will report), unless otherwise noted

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